

"

"

-

-

:

( )

**Meta- Analysis**

:

**Effect Size**

-

:

-

)

(

-

-

-

-

:

( Barkely & et al , 1992 : 164)

:

)

(

)

( :

**Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) \***

(% - )

(% - )

(% )

(% . )

)

(% - )

( )

( :

)(% . )

(% . - . )

( :

( :

)(% . )

(% . )

( )

(% . )

\_\_\_\_\_

\*

(% . )

(% )

( : )

(% )

( : )

) ( ) :

( ) (

) ( )

) ( ) ( ) (

(

:

(Powell , 2006:102)

" :

( )

:

-

-

( )

-

-

-

-

-

:

:

-

-

:

:

-

- - -  
(Pawell & et al , 1996 ,  
Frazier & et al , 2004 , Frazier , et al , 2007)

-

-

:

:

:

: Effectiveness -

Effect Size (ES)

: Program -

:

( : )  
( )

### Impact Evaluation

: Attention deficit disorder(ADHD) -

)  
" ( DSM IV 78

"

:



)

( :

:

: ( )

**Bradley**

( :

"

"

"

"

)

( :

( )

( :

)

)

( :  
( % )

**Barkley &**

**Johnson & Handen(1994)**

· (et al , 1992 : 450)

. ( - ) ( - )  
:  
( )

( )

%

%

%

.%

% √ , -

**Edwards(2002)**

( - ) ( )  
( % )

.

( - ) ( )  
( )  
( )

.

) ( )  
( )  
( )

: ( )

)

( :

( )

:

: ( )

**(Phyllis, 1998 : 175)**

( )

( )

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

-

-

( )

( )

"

( )

"

:

( )

) ( :

( :

( :

:

:

-

( :

( :

)

( :

( : )

( )

( ) .

.

-

( ) .

( )

( : )

“ ” ( )  
( )

( )

( )

“ ”

： —

**(Phyllis, 1998 : 175)**

)  
( ) ( :



" "

( )

( )

.

( - )

( )

**IV DSM**

( )

( )

.

( - )

( )

( )

.

( )

:

( )

.

)

(

"

( )

"

:

( )

)

**Shapiro& et al (1998) Davis (2004)**

( :

**Barkley& et al (1992)**

- )

( )

( )

(

( )

( )

( - )

**Aman (2000)**

( )

( )

( )

.

( )

( )

"

"

:

:

:

**Meta – Analysis**

:

:

"

:

–

"

:

:

:

:

:

-

:

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

:

-

:

:

:

( )

( )

SPSS15.

( )

:

:

( )

:

:

-

:

-

:

-

:

( )

%		
.		
.		
.		
.		
.		
.		
.		
.		
.		
.		
.		
.		

: ( )

-

:

"

"

:

•

•

## Conner's Behavior

—

**DSMIII**

### Rating Scale – Cbrs

(% )

( )

•

•

( )

( )

—

(% )

( )

( )



( )

( )

:

:

( )

:

( )

( )

-

( . )

:

-

( . )

-

:

:( )

( : )

( ) ( % ) ( )  
( ) ( % ) ( )

:

( )  
( )  
( )

**Krause(1996)**

•

•

•

•

•

( )

%			
.		- - -	
		- - -	
.		- - -	

			-	
.		-	-	-
		-	-	-
				-
.			-	
%				

: ( )

-

( : )

-

**Krause(1996)**

-

:

:

( : )

:

( )

%			
---	--	--	--

.		-	-	+
.		-	-	
.		-	-	+
.		-	-	+
.		-	-	
.		-	-	+
.		-	-	
%				

: ( )

-

:

( )

( )

( )

**External Validity**

**Internal Validity**

-

(% )

-

-

( )

( )

-

:

:

Effect Size

:

( )




.					
.		.	.		
.					
.	.	.			
.	.	.	.		
.					
.		.	.		
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		
.	.	.	.		

: ( )

( : ) -

( . ) -

Cohen

:

( )

	.		.
	.		. .
	.		.
	%		

( )

( . ) ( ) ( . )

:

:

):

(

:

( )

--	--	--

.		+ +
.		+
.		
.		

: ( )

-

( . )

( . )

( . )

-

( . )

: ( )

" "

-

-

( )

-



-			
-			
-			
-			
-			
-			
-			
-			
-			

:

( )

( )

( )

( )

-

( )

( )

:

:

( )

--	--	--

.		
.		

: ( )

-

:

:

-

-

( ERIC)

Meta – Analysis

ADHD

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

( )

" "

\*

( )

. -

( )

- ( )

( )

" "

.

:( )

-



( )

( )

\* . -

( )

\*

:( )

. - ( )

( )

.

\_\_\_\_\_

\*

( )

( )

- ( ) ( )

( )

\*

( )

\*

( )

( )

\* . - ( )

( )

"

"

( )

\* . -

( )

\*

( )

\*

-

( )

.

( )

\*

:

( )

( )

\*.

.( )

\*

( )

( )

.

( )

\*.

( )

- ( )

( )

( )

-

( )

\* - ( )

:( )

.

.

( )

\* - ( )

Aman, L. (2000). Family System Multi- Group Therapy for ADHD Children and their Families, *Dissertation Abstracts International*, p.55489(B).

Barkley, R., Godzinsky, G., & Dupaul, G. (1992). Frontal Lobe Function in Attention Deficit Disorder With and Without Hyperactivity : A Review and Research Report, *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*. Vol. 20, No. 2, PP. 163- 184.

Davis, E., (2004). Use The Solution- Focused “Miracle Question ”Technique to Intervention Professionals about Intervention Efficacy for Children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, *Dissertation Abstracts International*, p. 1897(B).

Edwards, J. (2002). Evidence – Based Treatment for Child ADHD: “Real – world “ Practice Implications, *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, Vol.24, No.2, PP. 126 – 140.

Frazier ,T., Demarree , H., Youngdtrom , E .(2004). A Meta – Analysis of intellectual and neuropsychological test performance in attention – deficit / hyperactivity disorder , *Neuropsychological* , Vol.18, PP.543-555.

Frazier ,T., Youngdtrom , E., Glutting , J. and Watkins , M .(2007). ADHD and Achievement : Meta – Analysis of the Child , Adolescent ,and Adult Literatures and a Concomitant Study With College Students , *Journal of Learning Disabilities* , Vol.40,No.1, PP. 49-65.

Johnson, C., & Handen, B. (1994). Efficiency of Mental Penidate Intervention on Classroom Behavior in Children with ADHD and Mental Retardation, *Behavior Modification*, Vol. 59, No. 4, PP. 470-488.

Krause , D. (1996) .Effective Program Evaluation : An Introduction , Chicago : Nelson – Hall .

**Pawell , E., Steale , S., and Douglas , M. (1996) . Planning A Program Evaluation , U.S.A : University of Wisconsin Extension .**

**Phyllis,A ( 1998). Intervention For ADHD Treatment In Developmental Context, New York, The Guilford Press.**

**Powell , R .(2006). Evaluation Research : an Overview , *Library Trends* , Vol.55,No.1, PP.102-120.**

**Shapiro,E ., Dupaul, G., & Bradley,K (1998) . Self Management as a Strategy to Improve Classroom Behavior of adolescents with ADHD. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* , Vol.31,No.1, PP. 45-55.**